

raCrdap)al kmCa nigGaCaFrBakBkS edm,EGaykanEtTTV)anpI cMNj Bll kN³CavCman
éndMNrkare)ahEqät nigedm,EGaymankarEstgyI nUsITfbsRbCaBl rdekmCaTadGskgkar
sMdgntSn³rbsxh)anedayesrlngkqkarC rhenAkqClvPaBneya)ay .

kare)ahEqät TaldenH)ankM tnUCMandSManmYkqkarxitxMogERogrbsRbeTskmCa
edm,begtI TpbCaFbetüyBhokS. GksegatkarNPaKerch)anyI RsbKafamankarrkclth
xagTdpAbbecReTskgkarerobcMatEcgkare)ahEqät GbBlngSaxagneya)aymankMtTab
karTTV)annUkareRbR)asRbBkSbSayBtmanmanI kN³smFmCagmm esrPaBkqkar
sMdgmténAkqry³eBl yUšakareXasnae)ahEqät CapUkarmanPaBRbestCagkare)ahEqätmm²
ehlyCaTOTA kare)ahEqät)anRbRBitpTARokbedaysnFInigmanreboberobry .

kEinp karbgakaseGaymansmPaBsmBRkbKNbkSneya)ayTadGs; nigeGay
dMNrkarenkare)ahEqätRbkbedaytmaPaBeBjelj EdI erobcMatEcgedaysbkrdEdI
GBüarkit enAETCvRbTHng]bsKKeGayktsMal enAeLly .

enAkqry³bnanExmneBl yUšakareXasnae)ahEqät CapUkar mankarhamXateday
xisc,abmkeI esrPaBkqkarCvRbCM nigkqkarsMdgmti RBmCamYKaänHedr karbPitbPly
)anrkral dal bnCabrhtmkdI ;TUadly³eBl ényUšakareXasnae)ahEqät EdI CaerOy²KW
BakBkSngGaCaFrmU dan nKr)al eyaFanigGkraCkardTeTot . kqkarRbQmmxedahRsay
bNgnanasBkarbnSskeqät karTij snkeqät karbPitbPly nigGbBlngSa mankrNCaerch
EdI KN³kmpFkarCatèrobcMare)ahEqätxkxanmin)aneRbR)asnUGMnacrbxsxh edm,EFkar
pakBiny nigdak;TNKmpnaheT eI kEI gEtkrNmYcmhtd.baNañ. eTahbCamRnGnutp,ab;
)ancatvFankarxh edm,ppaeTasXatkrRbRBitmkeI lskmçnKNbkSneya)ayehlykeday
kMNrkaresbGegät nigcMNatkarbstul akar kqkarFanaCaGb,brmaedm,EGayman
svnakarCMHkmplyRbkbedayPaBRtmRtU nig yUšmenAmankarxixatenAeLly .

kare) aHeqät K¹⁰WargatS³ManmYsM¹⁰vasBkarvtpnI T¹⁰RbCaFbet¹⁰yürbsRbeTs
 mY. eTahCayagNake¹⁰day RkmGiksegatkarNry³eBI x¹⁰nakddCaepatEteTaeI It¹⁰dPaB
 becReTsénkarerobcMare) aHeqät TegVbsbKA kerobcMatEcgkare) aHeqät enAk¹⁰jeBI
 cHeQ¹⁰HGike) aHeqät küjeBI e) aHeqät nigküjeBI rabsnkeqät ehlyngskmPaBrbs;
 KNbkSneya) ay nigRbB¹⁰SB¹⁰SayBtmank¹⁰ry³eBI y¹⁰šakareXasnae) aHeqät Cap¹⁰kar
 EtbeN¹⁰H . p¹⁰yeTAvij vis¹⁰EdI RtURBY) arm¹⁰ManvisaI PaBh¹⁰SB¹⁰rbTpa¹⁰énkare) aHeqät
 enHeTaeTot . I Ma¹⁰arbcab¹⁰G¹⁰B¹⁰ngSaxagneya) ay karb¹⁰mitb¹⁰ry³ karnt¹⁰bn¹⁰cb¹⁰BahesrPaB
 k¹⁰gkarsM¹⁰gmti esrPaBk¹⁰karC¹⁰RbC¹⁰M¹⁰nigk¹⁰karbegit¹⁰smaKm nit¹⁰NPaBc¹⁰Ba¹⁰H¹⁰CnEdI RbRBit¹⁰p
 bTeI s¹⁰F¹⁰F¹⁰ PaBTnRCayénkarnut¹⁰p,ab; nigRbB¹⁰š¹⁰u akarTnexSay minEmnCabBa¹⁰EdI km¹⁰t
 s¹⁰abRtmEtry³eBI e) aHeqät ehlyk¹⁰anGacedaH¹⁰Say) anedaykarBRg¹⁰Etc,abe) aHeqät
 KN³kmaFkarCaterobcMare) aHeqät nigGaCaF¹⁰rerobcMare) aHeqät fak¹⁰m¹⁰ damb¹⁰N¹⁰HenaleT.
 kt¹⁰pa¹⁰GsenH vabegit¹⁰anCa]bsK¹⁰g²dI d¹⁰N¹⁰rkarš¹⁰onas¹⁰š¹⁰EdI manI k¹⁰N³RbCaFb-
 etyüBitR) akd nigkarC¹⁰ij eGayTT¹⁰) ann¹⁰Usit¹⁰š¹⁰nsSRsb¹⁰tamnit¹⁰rdanAk¹⁰gRbeTskm¹⁰Ca
 ehlybBa¹⁰T¹⁰menH RtU) aneI keL¹⁰gBis¹⁰apedayeI akt¹⁰M¹⁰agBessenAk¹⁰gr) aykarN¹⁰r¹⁰bsel ak
 dakC¹⁰mhasn¹⁰at G>š>b.

CaTbBa¹⁰, karbegit¹⁰eLgn¹⁰U¹⁰ T¹⁰RbCaFbet¹⁰yüB¹⁰h¹⁰okSedayBitR) akdm¹⁰Y EdI eI k¹⁰s¹⁰üBI
 si¹⁰š¹⁰nigeKarBqn¹⁰PrbsRbCaBI rd¹⁰em¹⁰Ca K¹⁰WamTareGaymankareb¹⁰Ca¹⁰it¹⁰lyagRCaI eRCA nigCanim¹⁰p³/₄
 edm,Fana [s¹⁰š¹⁰rd¹⁰anaman¹⁰t¹⁰m¹⁰PaB smt¹⁰PaB GBüarkitPaB nigmankarTT¹⁰ x¹⁰sRtU
 enAk¹⁰gd¹⁰N¹⁰rkarš¹⁰tamnit¹⁰rdæ

TidæaBTØTA

kare) aheqåteRCIs talgt tNagraRspå kal BEx kka qåM 2003 Kåakare) aheqåte l kTbh³ erobcMLgenAkjRbeTskm&ca cab; talgt BeBl cth tØI xael kicRmerBogs nPaBTRkg) arls⁴ qåM 1991 mk. I TØI e) aheqåit CasaBrbgøj [eXlj fa KNbkSRbCaCnkm&caTTV) an 73 Gasn³ -47>3 PaKrysMl geqåit TalgtmU ; kjgrdsPa Kmin) anRKbsMl gPaKeRch 2¼3 Edl tRmUsMabkarbegl rdaPi) al mly Edl manEt mlyKNbks) aneT edayKNbkShhshbic⁵ TTV) an 26 Gasn³ -21>9 PaKry; nigKNbks sm rgSliTTV) an 24 Gasn³ -20>7 PaKry; . kare) aheqåteRCIs talgt tNagraRspå kmm Edl erobcMLgka l BqåM 1998) anbegl teLgnUrdaPi) al cthmlyrvagKNbkSRbCaCnkm&ca nigKNbkShhshbic Edl RKbRKg GMMacedayKNbkSRbCaCkm&ca .

Talgt el akt tNagBæssbcØ, nñ Talgt el akt tNagBæssm²) anraykarNRsbKañ GBll MaMaRbcañhGBhngSa nigkarbPitbRly Edl) anektmanenAkjBl e) aheqåte l kmm² enAkme&ca . el akt tNagBæss TalgtGs; k) anel keLgBkarRly) armØUkgM PaGBBuarKitrbs; sAbkrda rñ Talgt nKr) al nigeyaFapgEdr ehly nigkarminmansmFmkjkarTTV) annUkar eRbR) asRbBhpsBpSayBtman edayKNbkSneya) aynana . qgtamTsSn³CaRbvtsaRsp kare) aheqåitRkmRbksaXMSGåt; ka l BqåM 2002) an ktsMal eXlj famankarrkcbh

³ kare) aheqåit qåM 1993 edm, begl tsPaFmpBaØ Edl) ankøyeTACardasPaGaNtfl 1 TTV) an l TØI ddtteAentH³ KNbkS hñshbicTTV) an 58 Gasn³ -45>5 PaKryénsMl geqåit TalgtmU ; KNbkSRbCaCnkm&caTTV) an 51 Gasn³ -38>2 PaKry énsMl geqåit TalgtmU ; KNbkSRbCaFbet yuesrhiymRBHbU\$asna TTV) an 10 Gasn³ -3>8 PaKryénsMl geqåit TalgtmU ; nigKNbkSmU INakaka TTV) an 1 Gasn³ -1>4 PaKry; . kare) aheqåteRCIs talgt tNagraRspå qåM 1998 KNbkSRbCaCnkm&ca TTV) an 64 Gasn³ -41>4 PaKryénsMl geqåit ; KNbkShhshbic TTV) an 43 Gasn³ -31>7 PaKry; nigKNbkSsmrgSli TTV) an 15 Gasn³ -14>3 PaKry; . kjgkare) aheqåitRkmRbksaXMSGåt; qåM 2002 KNbkSRbCaCnkm&caQñ) ankarRKbRKg 1597 XM-esmng 61>1 PaKryénssemgeqåit TalgtmU ; KNbkShhshbic Qñ 10XM-21>9 PaKryénssemgeqåit TalgtmU ; nigKNbkSsmrgSliQñ) an 13XM-16>7 PaKry ; .

⁴ kicRmerBogsBØM NatRsayneya) ayrñmlyénCemåtkm&ca cth tØI xaenATRkg) arls enAéFñ 23 Extu a qåM 991 .

⁵ hñshbic KåaGkSrkaténeQñrbsKNbkScaPasa) aralj manlyfa³ rNsiSñrñCatedm, km&caÉkraCü GBuarKit snp nigshRbtbtp.

ebRbobeFobeTAnqkare) aHeqät Catkal qäm1998 nig qäm1993 . kare) aHeqäteRCIstald
tMnagraRspäm 2003 kanEtbgaj eGayeXlj BkarrkcMhEfmeTot CaBëssTak;TineTAnq
becReTskgkarerobcMare) aHeqät . bñp]bsKëMg²enAEtmandEdI cBahrBcAbI rdëMëCa
kqkareRbR) asnUsitfSMDgTsn³rbsxhëdayesrl nigkqkarCU rnkqskmPaBneya) ay
EdI CasBaS Mal énI TqBcaFbetüBhökSBitR) akd .

enAkör) aykarNcgeRkayrbseI ak sBkare) aHeqäteRCIserIsRkmRbKsaXMsqät;
kal Bqäm 2002 el aktMnagBëss)ancat;Tkkare) aHeqätenaHfaCakar) atbg»kasmly
kqkareFVGayeTACa] TahrNzsmkare) aHeqät naeBI GnaKt . el ak) ansEdgnUkgV fa
I MañGñBñgSa karbñtby nigesckpMxagrd) al edayI MGog Gacnynal[kayeTACa
karTTV ykmkeFCabTdan) an ehlyel ak) anesIsMGayrdaP) al kmCaFanafa bTBësaFn³/₄
dñenHminRtVeGaymaneToteT enAkqkare) aHeqät naeBI GnaKt . el ak) anesIsMGayman
karykcitfKdakBësselI 4 cMEdI tRmVeGaymankaredaHRSay edm, eGayRbCaBI rdæ
kmCaGacsEdgnUqnPrbsxh) anedayBitR) akd enAkqkare) aHeqät qäm2003³

- karCU BakBñsbsmRnpKr) al eyaFa nigmRnpaCkardëTeTot kqbtel psepSg²
Tak;Tinnqkare) aHeqät nigkarrM aPsitfñmsS .
- smtPaBrbskgnKr) al kgraCGavFhtñigGacAFrtU akar kqkarGnutp, ab; .
- kMtEdI GacAFrerobcMare) aHeqät GacerbNTBI rbsxh edm, bgd kN³gayRsl
dI kareFVskmPaBneya) ay CaCagkarbgkarratSñH .
- karebk [eRbR) asedayesPaBnURbBñsBpSayBtmandI KNbkSneya) ay
nmly² GkdiknaMNbkS nigebkÇndëTeTot .

el aktMnagBëss) anel keLgSarCafmgeTot GñesckpBY) armÜabñenH enAkör
r) aykarNcgeRkayrbseI aksBIsakkarNenAmnkare) aHeqät Exkkala qäm2003 EdI)anel keLg
GñkarhamXatedayminsmehtpI mkel esrPaBkqkarsEdgmti nigkqkarCVRbCM ERKABI

ry³eBI ényú (jakareXasnae) aheqät CapülkarenARbet skm&a CaBésskarhamXateFLLg
bnábBmankb, kmpdayRTgRTayFikali Exmkra qamH kareRbR) askm&hVsehtBlsMnakmRnp
Gnutp, abedm, bMokkarCbRbCMaEdI KpnkarGnBaft nigkarCabBakBnsbsmRnFakPthi-XM
kögkarbPitbPlyenATUadRbet skögry³eBI mmkare) aheqät .

eI aktM NagBéss sEdgkarsÜKmnçBalkarCU rhénebskkmpbsGiksegäkarN^{3/4}
CatnigGnpCatCaerch edm, X&hll kare) aheqät nig) anyI RsbKäcBalkarvaytémöbs;
RkmsegäkarN^{3/4}denHfa kare) aheqät qam 2003 CakarktsMal eXlj mankarckMhxag
TüPaBbecReTsenkarerobcMare) aheqät nigmankarckMhxagvCaCi³rbs; KN³kmpFkar-
CaterobcMare) aheqät nigKN³kmpkarextPARKog nigXMsgerobcMare) aheqät . edayBman
karsgSlyGHTfa KN³kmpFkarCaterobcMare) aheqät bç, nñ KDasBbhmYEdI Rbkbeday
vCaCi³I RbesrCagKN³kmpFkarCaterobcMare) aheqät mm künpsabhenHRtUxitxMFGay
manTkkcitkanEt x&leLgEfmeTotGBlscPabrbsxü EdI enAkügenahrabbBaP TaüdenR
kareRCiserls smaCkrbsxüpgEdr⁶ .

eI aktM NagBéss) ansÜKmnÜMtekhelGénkarBèRkaHeyabI ; EdI K&çb)aneFlnA
kögkargarrbsxü .]TahrN_ K&çb)anGnutpFBPakSaBèRkaHeyabI kögkareFhsckp
RBagbTbBaâ nignltvFsbkarerobcMare) aheqäteRCIs taütiNagraRsb nig) andakbBaP nÜ
mtëyabI mYchhrbsKNbkSneya) ay nigrbsGgkarsg&nsll eTAKögTbBaâcgerkay .
eI aktM NagBéssk) ansEdgkarsÜKmnçpgEdr çBalesckpNnaMEdI) andakecj rñKaCa
mYRksÿgmhaéppkaI Bèf¶¶ 27 Ex]sPa EdI ENnaGyGPi) al extPARKog nigKN³kmpkar

⁶denRkareRCiserls enAetbnplakkhitel kareRCIs taütebkPaEdI)aneFLLgedayRksÿgmhaépp nigbnabmkRtU) anGnmZeday
rd&Pa . shtGanbenheTotnÜÉksarnanarbsGgkarX&hll sIFjmsS (Human Rights Watch) Sp&hNreçateTArk
kare) aheqäteRCIs taütiNagraRsbAkma&a qam 2003 karsEdgmtxagneya) ay nigesrPaBénkarCbRbCM sifekkarb&an
Exmifna qam 2003 . çBalkgü G&hkarRCiserls smaCk KX¼sb nig smaCk Kx¼kb eyageTaelI ANFREL
r) aykarNsbkarsegäkarNmmnyú (jakareXasnakare) aheqät ebskkmpsegäkarNkare) aheqäteRCIs taütiNagraRsbAkma&a
qam 2003 éf¶¶ 24 Exmifna qam 2003 .

erobcMare) aHeqät extpRkq eFkarCbRbCMGay) aneTogTatCamYtM NagKNbkSneya) ay
GgkareRkArdap) aI nigmrnRgnutp, abenAfakmU dan edm, BPakSaKaãI bBaäpSg²EdI Tak;Tg
ngkare) aHeqät .

GksegäkarN_PaKerchk) aneFkarsnidanpgEdrfa dMNIkarcheQpHGke) aHeqät) an
RbRbtTARbkbedayPaBrI bi eTahbCamanGikxh) aneI keLgnUkarRBY) armGkMhsqgEptk
becReTs eday) anbdësFnmineGayGikmansit) aHeqätcMhrabBannakman»kascU eTA
e) aHeqät⁷ nigGbr) aykarNEdI fa RBHsgGraC⁸) aneFkarENnaM RBHsg(xagnkayRBHBTs
sasnadM ageKbpténRbeTskmGamin [eTAe) aHeqät nigminGaceTAcHeQpHe) aHeqät) aneT
BERBaRBHsgÄTajenahBManTTI ÉksarBakBhBecAGFkarvtp .

r) aykarN_Caerchk) anktsMal pgEdrfa enAküry³eBI eXasnae) aHeqät mankar
GnBateGayeFkarsMdgmtikagneya) ay) anTU MU ayCagkaI BeBI e) aHeqätmm² CaBëss
enAtamtMn;TRbCMn nigTmnextpna . karRbmU pMaadm, dEgk, ürbSKNbkSneya) ay
enAküGMLgeBI enHBManRbQmn] b, tph tGvnaHeT ehlyRtU) anR) arBöFInATU adRbeTs
eday sarKN³kmaFkarCaterobcMare) aHeqät nigKN³kmkarextpRkgrbsxh) anobBj kicKar
yagmanRbsitPaB rhCamYngkgnKr) aI RBmTajmRnXMs gat; EdI CaGikCYpti karkarBar
snpsx .

kare) aHeqät) anR) arBöFInAéF¹¹ 27 Ex kkäla edayBMan] b, tph tFMeKlteLgenahET
eI keI gEt mankar pBRKabEbkmyRKabenACitTsak; karkNaI rbsKNbkShhshbicenAküTI

⁷ ebskkmssegäkarNe) aHeqät rbsshKmnG¹⁰ r) aykarN³gerkay TB¹² 12-14 . viüasAnsafarNrd@npCati
(International Republican Institute) r) aykarN³gerkay cléf¹¹ 26 ExkBaI qal2003 .

⁸ cInuTI 4 énesckpMrcbssempRBHsgGraC eTB vgs cléf¹¹ 15 Exmifna qal2002 hamR) amin [RBHsg(çeTAcHeQpH
nigmineGayeTAe) aHeqät enAkügeBI e) aHeqät EdI CakarpyeTAngrdEmpBa(higktkasBaI GnpCatisBsitBI rdanigneya) ay .

⁹ sthemII Ca] TahrN_ebskkmssegäkarN(kare) aHeqät rbsshKmnG¹⁰ -r) aykarN³gerkay TB¹² 13 .

e) aheqat dtd Cakarpl karhkhWdI naynKr)al kgraCGavFhtB RBmTadkbkA keyaFa¹² kZindg.

kZinp el aktINagBess enAetmankgV ,fabriyakasenkare)aheqatRtU)ansRmb sRmI tammeFua)aymYchh . enAkjgkare)aheqat qam2003 eKsegteXlj K&E b nig KN³kmkarrbsxh)anGnutkardak;TNBm)antictel kTn EdI BmmkmnFab)aneFET . GaCaFrerobCMare)aheqatxWRbsitCaxadkjgkaredaHRsaybTel psFffTAng(c,abe)aheqat);¹³ . esrPaBkjkarCbRbCm nigesrPaBkjkarstDgmti RtU)anhamXatenAerKary³eBI yUshakareXasnae)aheqatCapdkar . sitfbsRbCaBI rdemcakjkarbeBajTSSn³xag neya)ayrbsxhedayesrl nigkjkarcl rnkjgskmPaBneya)ay RtU)ankatbnfyedaykar rkral dal enkarbPitbPy nigI ,cbgitbgpSg² EdI CaTtAerchEtBakBhSamYng mRnp raCkar CaBessKWKr)al mU dan nigmRnpdaP)al EdI CabExSry³CamYKNbkSRbCaCn km&a . karxkxanrbs;tu akar nig GaCaFrGnutp,abedaymin)ankareFKaresbGegat nigppatAsRbkbedayRbsitPaBeTaeI karml aPc,abRBhTNDZFFI)aneFEGay)atbgCm0 Caxadgel bNrkarytFmRBhTND ehlyeKeCOfaBKGkEdI man\TBIneya)ay nigesdteic[©] sft enAerKArgj,c,ab; . el aktINagBessstGManavCafmpeTotfa karRbRbTpbbenH minRtUTTV ykmkeFCabTdanstMbRbeTskm&aeT .

esckRBY)armCaBessmYrbseI aktINagBess enAkjgeBI yUshakare)aheqat KikareRbR)asnUevahasaRsbqadCnCativotNam edayKNbkSneya)ayCaerch rthman KNbkSsmrgSlu nigKNbkShhshbic . kjgef)aheqat hujmnsSd&Rch)ancU rnkjkar bPitbPy nigeBI xh)aneRbGakb,kriyahngSabdesFmineGayGkmanSbaatExpedmknIt

¹² enAef 4 Exmifma Rksjgmhaep)anerobctskasal amYsBepnkare)aheqat edm,bNpbNap dI mRnpCanxsGnutp,ab; chh 700 nak; .

¹³ c,absPjkare)aheqateRClstajtINagraRsp1998 EdI)aneFVesaFnkmkjgqam2002 .

evotNam cMhCag 100nak;)ancU eTae)aHeqät enAsönye)aHeqätküextkNpI nigman r)aykarNfamankarbnpFTkpkemij dI CatBnšvotNam küry³eBI eRkaykare)aHeqät .

CacqbaBaš, el aktNagBëss)aneFkarktsMal edaymankaresaksaycMhBaH kareRCotERck EdI minGacTTV yk)anenAkügdMnrkare)aHeqätBRbPBxagerkARbetSkM& .

karbPitbPxy nigkarbgitbgGike)aHeqät

karbPitbPxy mkeI Gike)aHeqät nigskmçnKN³bksneya)ay RtU)ansegäteXij ekltmanenATTUdRbeTs enAkügdmanExmnéf) aHeqät edayRbmU pPaBëssenAtamextpny cMh¹⁴ehly)anbnpkltmanCadEdI edayBmankarfycDenAküry³eBI yUšakare)aHeqät .

karbPitbPxy)aneFVLgtamrbPaBcaerch rnmankarRbmU bekhtykbXU)aHeqät b= ÉksarsMal deTeTot edaymRnpu dan kareRCotERck nigkarTmæpkKNbks karbPaj RTBüsm,tp karKmmkMhgxagesdæc© karKmmkMhgfanjekltmanCemHRbdabGavF Cafu eLgvij kar)aj kaPjeTaeI Gakas karKmmkMhgRbhgSaeI rbragkay nigkarKmmkMhg dI GayCvit . karbmkgkigkarbgitbgMnmankarerobcBFbgGays,f edaytRmU [plik :Tksm,f : enAcMhRBHPKRBHsgç eday [Gike)aHeqätsnüafaxümgmanPkPaBcMh KNbksmanGINac. eTahbCakarbgMGayeTAcU rnküBFEbbenH KvakarrM aPbBaneI bBašp hamXatEdI manenAkügc,abe)aHeqätsBkareRbR)as; {karbgitbgM edm,FanaeGaymankar snüafange)aHeqäteGay ebkçn b=KNbksneya)ay Namly}køday kæ,abmin)anEcghamXateGay)anI Kbitc,as;I as; BkarRbRBitpdayrkral dal EbbenHeT ehlyRtUeteFV vësaFnkmp,abedm,hamXatcMhBaHBadenH.

¹⁴ kariyal yRbcaMmCa)anTTV r)aykarNGBkarbPitbPxyGike)aHeqätBRkbtMn;TUdRbeTs edayykçitFikdakCaBëss enAextpnymanCxy kbt kbgcam kbgFMtmanCxy esomrab štyerog nig taekv.

r)aykarN₁ay Lay EdI kariyal yRbcaMcaTTV)anbgaj [eXij famanyu₁akar
 eKobsgat, s₁AbAeI RbCaBl rdEdI mansi₁)aheqat nigskm₁nenAmU dan erkABITRbC₁n
 nigT₁nextp₁ana . k₁gcbN₁amr)aykarN₁mh 90 s₁BeFT₁k₁pkemij karK₁mak₁ing
 bkarb₁ritb₁y EdI kariyal yRbcaMca)anes₁bGegatcab,tajBbdmq₁M 2003 dI ef₁
 e)aheqat manEt 5 krN₁b₁N₁H EdI BakB₁siI m₁n₁fakCati . KNbk₁Sneya)ayTajGs;
 manCabBakB₁karEckG₁Nay nig)anRbR₁it₁l s₁ngc,abe)aheqat .

m₁Rn₁pl₁U dan nigGaCaFrGnutp,ab,fakP₁hi-X₁¹⁵ K₁WaGkTTV xisRtUx₁ed₁CageKc₁Bah
]b,t₁ht₁Uay Lay EdI kariyal yRbcaMca)ancgRkgCaEksar . k₁gkarvit₁p₁ZavCmanm₁y
 nigEdI xisB₁kare)aheqatel km₁² K₁karfy₁cd₁KY [k₁tsMal n₁UkarCabBakB₁ns₁nayTahan
 enAk₁g]b,t₁ht₁ubbenH¹⁶ EdI enHRbEhI CabN₁pl₁mkB₁esck₁p₁Nnab₁cj edayrd₁em₁ac₁fak;
 kN₁ad₁ . rda₁P₁al)ane₁cj p₁Sayn₁Uesck₁p₁gkarN₁m₁y eday)anb₁ak₁fakgk₁m₁aj₁sn₁s₁x
 nigGaCaFrRk₁bCan,fak;RtU₁b₁Bj Parkic₁os₁x₁¹⁷ R₁okbedayE₁kraC₁u nigGB₁uar₁kit .

RbFanP₁hi)aned₁r₁thaT₁yagsManenAk₁gkrN₁Caerchs₁Bkarb₁ritb₁y nigkarbg₁it₁bg₁M
 CaBessenAerKATRbC₁n . c,ab₁km₁catR₁m₁UeGayRkmR₁okSaX₁MsgatEdI)anCabeqat₁kaI Bl
 q₁m 2002 e₁F₁kareRC₁ser₁sRbFanP₁his₁tab₁P₁hin₁m₁y²enAk₁gX₁M eh₁yRks₁g₁m₁haep₁RtUec₁j
 esck₁p₁Nnab₁s₁BEbb₁T nig₁nt₁iv₁F₁s₁tab₁karRC₁ser₁senH¹⁸ . k₁z₁in₁penAmmeBl e)aheqat CatB₁man
 kare₁cj esck₁p₁Nnab₁benHeT eh₁yRbFanP₁hi₁m₁Cag 13>000 P₁hi enAk₁m₁caenA₁Et₁minTan)an

¹⁵ r₁h₁manemR₁km -Bl10-50 R₁K₁Sar; RbFanP₁hiR₁kmR₁okSaX₁MignKr)al X₁M

¹⁶ manEt 8 PaKryenkrN₁r₁m₁l aP₁si₁T₁ims₁Stak;T₁ing₁kare)aheqat EdI)anktR₁t₁edaykariyal yRbcaMca m₁mkare)aheqatq₁m
 2003 EdI CneI s₁RtU)aneK₁s₁A₁ G₁ts₁Ba₁N₁d₁U₁g₁faCanayTahan₁kg₁b₁tkargar . enHebb₁R₁bobeFobeT₁Ang 14 PaKry c₁B₁ah
 krN₁b₁ritb₁y₁kl₁it₁Tab -nig 26 PaKry c₁B₁ahkarr₁m₁l aP₁F₁ff₁; enAk₁gry³eBl R₁hakR₁bEhI Kai m₁mkare)aheqatR₁kmR₁okSa
 X₁Msgat;q₁m2002.

¹⁷ esck₁p₁gkarN₁r₁bsraC₁rd₁P₁al km₁cael x 41 cd₁ht₁Bl x₁edaysem₁p₁naykr₁da₁kn₁pe₁f₁23 Exmif₁na q₁m2003 .

¹⁸ c,ab₁s₁B₁karR₁k₁gX₁Msgat;q₁m2001 ma₁R₁ta 30 .

erCserls. eh taldenH RbFanPthi EdI sTtEtgtal(edayxagneya)ay nigedayKankarTTV
xSRtUsRtenAdEdI ehlyEdI PaKeRchenGkTaldenH)ankanmxtMNgtalBbqMI 979 mkemH.

enAtMnxH karbgitbg(Gike)ahEqat KUppteAel karKmamkMhxagesdkeCI shKmn_
]TahrNRbFanPthi)anR)abshKmnrbstxH fa pufil ; san CMYxagkskmunigKmagGPivDAn_
ngRtU)atbgeTAvij RbsnebKNbkSRbCaCnkmCaaj eqat. erKABITRbCMn nigTThextpna
enAkjRbeTskmCa PaBmnc,as;I asenExSbnatrvagKNbks nigrdae)anbeghRbsitPaBdI ;
karKmamkMhxEbbenH CaBessedaysarKNbkSRbCaCnkmCaakankabmxtMNgepSg²enAfak;
mU dan ehlyCaTETA kariyal yrbsKNbkSsttenACamlyKanngkariyal YrdaPi)al
fakmU dan . KmagksagehdarcnasmkpSg² RtU)aneKbBaakeGaydngfa KndayKNbks
RbCaCnkmCaCaGkpl ;fvikaeGayeFV EteKmin)anR)abfardae bmaSCMYbreTsnanaCaGkpl ;
eGayeT EdI CakareFVGayGike)ahEqatmankaryI RcI Ma pl RbeyaCnZaldenHKWanmk
edaySarkarespHrtgCamlyKNbkSeTAvij . KyktsMal faenAkjbrbTenH tamkarsbjmti
mlykaI BbBI ffsBgakb,kiyarbs(Gike)ahEqatkmCa)anbBaak;[eXlj fa {Gike)ahEqat
enAetmankaryI eXlj fa snkeqatrbSBkeKKWartlyvtSmbkar]btmXagneya)ay}¹⁹ .

r)aykarN_CaeRchmkBITTadRbeTs)anraykarNakfamanGkKaNT bskmCnKNbks
neya)ay erKABKNbkSRbCaCnkmCa)anTTV karRBmanBmRnHmU dan kugenahHmanmRnH
Kr)al nigeyaFapgEdr edayeGayBkeKbBaAboskmpaBneya)ayrbsxH ehlyfakarbnH
skmpaBneya)ayngnal maneRkaHfakdI xH nigRkumRkSarrbsBkeK . kartandan nigkar
kMNtmRBYj GkEdI minKaNTKNbkSRbCaCnkanEtmanPaBtantyeLgenAkjkarRbKmsil ,³
RsbKanngkarekheLgnUyUjakareXasnae)ahEqat nigkarxitxMogERbgGbr(Gike)ahEqat
BstNakKNbkSneya)ay edayCaTETAmankarshRbtbtKarrvagnKr)al fakXmngmRnHsil
enAfakmU dan .

¹⁹ mU nFGastI TlbCaFbet yuenAkmeCa-2003 ctef[116 Ex]sPa 2003 TB%6 .

el akt NagBessskmncBalesckpNnamrbsRksymhaepnig K&EdI ENnam
 mRnpl daneGayekarBc,abe) aheqat nigbTbBaana nigeGaybbj kicRarrbsxRokbeday
 GBuarKitPaB²⁰ . binp hakdtCabgaj eGayexlj faminmankareb(CaitpGay)anRKabRkan;
 kugkarGnutpsckpNnam bkugkarcabepncMatkarRBhT NdbBalmRnmanBakBnsnaHeT .
 enAeBl cabepnsresrr)aykarNenHeLg eKBWaneXlj manmRnpl danNamak:TTV rgnUkar
 ecaTRokanBbTkarKmamkWhgFfFEdI)anRbRbitpkel lskm(nneya)ay kugeBl e)aheqat
 enAeLlyeT .

esckpNnamlyecj edayRksymhaepcHeffl 22 Exkkala qal2003 eBal KW5 efll
 mmefl)aheqat)anhamXatRbFanPthimeGayefCaPakgar [KNbks²¹ kugbMgedm,Itbsat;
 Bkekkul cu eTAKugkariyal y)e)aheqat eRkABkareTae)aheqatxUEgpal baNH. eTalbCayW
 eBl bnckeday kesckpNnamHCakarvitpnyKyeGayskmn_ehlyRtU)ansegat eXlj fa
 GnutpsPRkb;TadGs; el kEl gEtkrNlcttCbaNH²² . Rksymhaepk yancatvFankar
 Pam²mmefl)aheqat eday)anBuddkargarRbFanPthi 3 nakCabeNpHGasniedayBkek)anCab;
 BakBnsTAngkrNbFfFfkgkarbPitbPlyxagneya)ayenAkugXWbsBkek .

²⁰ esckpNnamhsbkicShRbtbttkarrbsGaCaFrmU danRkbCanFak; enAkugkarerobcMare)aheqateRCistadltNagraRspl kTB
 KN³kmafkarCaterobcMare)aheqat nigRksymhaepel x 004 snn cHeffl 27 Ex]sPa qal2003 esckpNnamhsRksy
 mhaepetAkanGP)al extPRkg el x620 sCN cHeffl 11 Exkkala qal2003 .

²¹ esckpNnamhamineGayRbFanPthinigGikenAerkambgab;eFCaPakgarrbsKNbkSheya)ay el x 07-1558/03 K&Ed .

²² kariyal yRbcaMmea)anktRtanUkrNcbMh 4 EdI RbFanPthienAeTeFCaPakgarKNbkS ehlyRtU)andkecj bnbbBmankar
 blgtvaBl KX/sb BakBnsTakan; K&Ed . GiksegatkarNshPaBGWb)anktsMal fa {binp vamin)anTbsat;
 min [RbFanPthidBkaredrcHedreLgenAkugbrevNsinye)aheqat edm,ktRtaGikecj -cu e)aheqatenAeLly . vakanEtB)ak
 eTaeTotstbbGiksegatkarN_nigPakgarKNbkSdeTeTot kugkartandanBkek} ³ esckpFgkarN_Cabzm cHeffl 30 Exkkala qal
 2003 T¹/3 .

karTTV xisRtVcNBaHGMBhgSa nigkarbPitbP% Tak;Tinnqkare)ahqāt

kariyal %RbcaMmCa)anktRtar)aykarN_CaerchsPkarXbXitrbsnKr)al XMKg
skmPaBbPitbP% bkarbdesFrbsBkeKminRBmeFKaresbGegāel BakübNqTak;Tinnq
mRnFakPthi nigfak:XM²³ . el lSBenH EbbTénkaredaHRsaybNqEdl EcgenAkq;c,abe)ah
eqātmanPaBSKsaj nigRcbkRcbI ;edaymin)anEcgc,asfaetrcnasmkEdl RsbKaisMab;
ykmkedaHRsayel bTel lSRBhijNFfFfTak;Tinnqkare)ahqāt RtUmanI kN³dtemp Edl
RbkarenHehlyeTbeFGayman {karTmakKmsstKæTael lSBbKdeTeTot}. PaBTnexSay
rbsGaCaFrGnutp,ab; CaBess nKr)al XMKWakarbgāj [eXlj yagc,asenAkq; karesb
Gegāel krNbTel lSRBhijNFak;Tgnqkare)ahqāt rihmanTajkar smabomychmpg .

pl bHBal Edl eFGayxtdI briyakasneya)ayTēTA edayGBXatkmq nigkarsab;
rbs,skm(nKNneya)ayEdl Ky [sgSxyenah KMinRtUemil Rsal eT ehlyvakanEtFfFfFfm
eTotedayGaCaFrGnutp,ab; nigtl akarxkxanmin)aneFKareqlytbRokbedayRbsitPaB .
bBañitNPab enAetbnPHBal yagxagdI ;lTPaBrbsRbCaCnkmeCa kqkarCU rhkqCvPaB
neya)ayedayminmankarP% xac .

²³]TahrN_RbFanbsP(Kr)al rdāal XMYenAkqextkBgcam)anCabBakBhKqkarerobcM(kic:SnüaenkaredaHRsaybBañmy)
Edl eFwLgedm,ItbsātedmbNqkM[eFKarecaTRbkanBbTRBhijNqBbBaHkrNhmYBakBhKqkarKhmKthgdI GayCvitmkel lS
km(nml danmakrbsKNbkShhshbic . enAeBl Edl BakübNqRtU)andakCbeTARBhraCGaCaGmtu akarextpKat;)anbgāGay
manbPitbP% kqgeBl nKr)al RskkBgsmōsn_sakSl . enAkq;krNhmYeTot bbigRbBñnyKU)anbqfakbFanPthBkeK
)anKhmBkeKfanqsmabBkeK nigecaTRbkanfaemPthenah)anrkSātikabPqsyRovtpusc,abmyedlm . nKr)al XWdesF
edlm,eFKaresbGegāel karKhmKthgenH ehlyk;)anbgMstMPriyaenHeGayyl RBmTTV ykkMtehtCal ayl kNkSrmly
Edl GHGagRcanecal CamnfaminbnkarecaTRbkanbTRBhijNñHeLly . krNhmYenAextpsomrab Edl mannKr)al XW4 nak;
kqgenahmanRbFanbsP(Kr)al rdāal XWg)anClydI RbFanPthimakq;karbgitbgM smaCkKNbkShhshbic [ptemēdeI ll kit
sMael gBKNbkSrbsBkeK .

eI aktM NagBëss)anktsMal ,fa mankarphæTasEaI Xatkr 10nak; kÿcM Nam XatkrchMh 17nak; nigkarsab; edaymankarsgSÿénskm(ÇnKNbkSneya)ay nig GikdeTeTotEdI BakBhÿgdbNrkare)aHeqät EdI kariyal ÿRbcaMm&a)ancgRkgCaEksar enAmnkare)aHeqätRkmRbikSaXMsagät; kaI Bëf¶¶I 3 Exkmö qam2002 . bÿnpeI akenAET mankgV GbMhNrkare)Gegät nigkarphæTasceBakhrNPakeRchénbNakrNITajenH nig GbkarbdësFkÿkarFanaCaGb,brmaeGaymankarCMMhKpÿRbkbedayPaBRtmRtUyütFm' edayel ak)aneI keLgnUsMÿsMan;²CaerchsBITMkCitkÿkrNhmÿchMh EdI tu akar)an sMrc phæTas .

kÿry³eBI cenahBkare)aHeqätRkmRbikSaXMsagät; kaI Bëf¶¶I 3 Exkmö qam2002 dI eBI bBaÿyüt(akareXasnae)aHeqätCatenAéf¶¶I 25 Exkköla qam2003 kariyal ÿRbcaM km&a)anktRtaeXlj manchMh 13 krNI EfmeTotEdI RtU)aneKsAI ,faCaskm(ÇnmkBI KNbkSneya)ayF¶¶3 RtU)aneKsmab; EdI sgSÿfabNpI mkBmU ehtu(xagneya)ay²⁴ kÿgenHrhmanTRbikSaCanxsmäkénKNbkShÿshbicKWl ak »m rd&adIpg . mankarphæTas eI krNchMh 4 énrNITajenHehly EtkaresbGegät nigcMatkarrbs;tu akarkÿkrNITajenH enAmanexaFenAeLÿy EdI CakareF¶¶GaymankarRBY)armBChOTkCitpI karphæTasxhI .

kÿbrbTénkarCabKalyxagneya)ayd¶¶¶¶¶ bñabBkare)aHeqät EdI TaMKNbks hÿshbic nigKNbkSsmrgSbodesFnUkarptI tRmÿBKNBkSRbCaCnkm&a kÿkarbegit rdaP)al cMteTPakhmÿdiknabday eI ak htm Esn . vaCabBaðenkgl d¶¶¶¶¶FmÿyEdI mRnp KNbkSRbqabCaerchnakRtUTTYI rgnUkarvayRbhar nigRtU)aneKsmab; . kaI Bëf¶¶I 29 ExkBað mRnpaCkarCasmaCkKNbkShÿshbicmakRtU)ansmab; nigmakeTotrgrbSeday

²⁴ krNhmÿTak;TinnÿkarsmabmnsSBnak; Kÿskm(Çnmak; nigkhrstbsKatmak; eF¶¶ chÿsrbenkarsabekhdI ; 14 nak; . kariyal ÿRbcaMm&a)anesbGegätel karsabchMh 45nak; kÿry³eBI Etmÿy EdI RtU)anecaTRbkanfabNpI mkBmU ehtu neya)ay ehly)anrkeXlj faPaKerchenkarsab;TajenHCakarsabEbbFm(çati edayekKalfak; bedayXatkm(çdI hakd&Ca miEmnedaymU ehtueya)ayenaleT .

)aneFVLgenAkjry³eBl ényUšakareXasnae)ahęqät RtU)anedahRSayeday KX¼sb EdI PaKeRcheI IsI bmin)anedahRSayGURkABkarpShpSasMšM enaHeT²⁷ .

bTbBaä)anEcgfa KX¼sb GacsMšM)anEtķkrNEdI bTel šenahCa bTI hu EdI minmanEcgkģc,abe)ahęqät ehlyEdI GacQandI karRšURsII Kar. bñpr)aykarN³ņig šipūkar EdI kariyal yRbcamCaTTV)an bgaš faenAkģcMcentHman KX¼sb CaerCh min)anRbtbtĳkarenAkģrgģytāFkarrbsxūeT. karšMšM RtU)aneFVL BakübNģxEdI BakBñSTAnģkarrM aPc,abRBhĳNĐ dđCa GAbHģSa nigkarKĳmKĳng tamnitivIFedI min smRsbsMokrNITatĳenH.

bTbBaätRmUbEnñeTotfa RbshebBakübNģmlyCa {bTel šRBhĳNŠUšaF minTak;TineTAnģCĳĳk 11 énc,abe)ahęqäteTenah} bšavaTak;TineTAnģ {bT]RkideFĳFĳ} bTel šmCām manEcgenAkģCĳĳk 11 énc,abe)ahęqätEdrenah} enah KX¼sb RtUENnaM edmbNģ [eTAdakBakübNģenAÉtu akarvij²⁸ . cBakkrNģęęrkayenH kRtUTamTar [KX¼sb {Cĳĳ [mankaresbGęęāCabñān} pęEdr rñCamlyGaCaFrTTV bnĳEpkšnšx²⁹ ehlyRtUpĳr)aykarNesbGęęāenaHeTA Kšb tamry³ Kx¼kb eTahbCabTbBaä manPaBmin c,as;faetI Kšb manGINaceFĳĳ)anenAkģdĳNakkaI enHkēday . cBakkrNģbTel šCak; Esģęeday rM aPel bTbBaäCak;I ak;Nāmly³⁰ énc,abe)ahęqät KX¼sb RtUbBaäkrNITatĳ enHeTA Kx¼kb Cabñān;³¹ .

²⁷ kģBakübNģcĳĳh 223 krNIEdI)anbģeTA KX¼sb kģry³eBl yUšakareXasna 53 krNIRtU)anbdēsF 163 krNI RtU)ansMšM nig 7 krNRTU)an]TšN³ Thmly Capūkarrbs;KCb dkRšgedaykmpFGPvDñšhRbCaCati dđxagel I Tĳĳ 51 .

²⁸ bTbBaä kFaxNĐ1 1>1>3>3>5 .

²⁹ bTbBaä kFaxNĐ1 1>1>3>6 .

³⁰ bTbBaä]bsmšknigx éncĳĳk 11 .

³¹ bTbBaä kFaxNĐ1 1>1>3>3>8 .

küçüm Nambadé Te Tot³² kariyal (y) Rbca (m) (a) ankts Mal eXij fa KX¼sb xWGBüaRkit PaBKWhAkükrNICaerch ek) anBüayameFKarpShpSasMHSML erOgCaerch nig eFM kal ³eTs³minGMNaypl dI CnrgeRkaH³³ . küçüm NamkrNPaKerch edmbNü nig cüçüm lyRtU)ansM GaycUhtbI xa bptemedeI kicSnüa : EdI)anRcanecal Camnu sITfbsCnrgeRkaHkü kardakbNügeTA nKr)al Cabnþ edayTTV)anmkvij nUkarsnüa Bcçüm lyfamirM aPbBanteTAeToteT . ITpI çüçüm kay éneKal bMNgsmHSML edaH RsayvivaTTaLay eXij faCnEdI)anTTV kar ecaTRbkanfaGikRtUTTV xisRtU cBakar rM aPTaDenH BManTTV kardak;TNDkmpLy ÉCnrgeRkaHvij RtURbQmmxngkarbPitbMly bkarcgeBoCabnþTAeTot .

maneh tþI KVeGayeCO)anpgEdrfa çMhBakübNüçMhGSEdI)anbçMhNageGay mlyEpikénBakübNüçMhTak;TneTAngçMhkrNrhM aPc,abEdI)anraykarN_ RkmGikXabMh sITfmsS nigGiksegðkarNe)aHeqat)anktRtaküGMLüçeBl eXasnae)aHeqat nigmmGMLü çeBl e)aHeqat³⁴ . küçüm NamBakübNüçMh 349 EdI kmüFGPivDAn¼shRbCaCati)anktRta küGMLüçeBl eXasnae)aHeqatenaH manBakübNüçMh 333)anbçMhLgedayKNbkS- neya)ay nigmanBakübNüçMhEt 14 baN¼H EdI bçMhLgedaybKAl nigmanBakübNüçMhEt 1 KtbçMhLgedayGgikareRkArdae)al³⁵ .

³² RkmsegðkarGnpCatriy³eBl Evgshrd(Gaemrk-r)aykarNsegðsþry³eBl eRkaykare)aHeqat-(kare)aHeqateRCIs taLj tINagraRspqa2003-cenabBéF¶17-15 Exsha qa2003 TB¶14 -vITuasabisaFarNrdGnpCati-r)aykarNçüçüm kay çHéF¶ 26 ExkBaB qa2003 .

³³ Çhkal eFInAl thAdam bkariyal (y)énGikEdI)anRbRBitkarrM aPbBanenH .

³⁴]TahrN¼Ggikar COMFREL nig NICFEC)anktRta karKhamkMhg nigkarbPitbMlyçMh 213 krNI : küGMLüçeBl yUfakarXasna -pbyBBakübNüçMhþkarKhamkMhgçMh 92 EdI)anbçMhTA K-Ç-þ ; 595 krNISþkarxWGBüaRkitPaB BmRn¼saFarN³ -pbyBkrNBakübNüçMh 28 epSgeTot :EdI)anbçMhTA K-Ç-þ rihTaLjTdeI xénkarxWGBüaRkitPaB ; nig krNITij sn¼heqatçMh 208 krNI -BManbNüçMhRbePTenRtU)anktRtaeday K-Ç-þ enaHeLy ebITkNaCamambNüçMh 54 sþI karþ ; nigkarEckGMNayk¼day ³ Ggikar COMFREL nig NICFEC-esckþfçkarNrhvaytþMl mukare)aHeqat çHéF¶125 Exkkala qa2003-Timly K-Ç-þ EdI)anBaakedaykmüFGPivDAn¼shRbCaCati .

³⁵ kmüFGPivDAn¼shRbCaCati-kare)aHeqateRCIs taLj tINagraRspnAkmGa ExkBaB qa2003 TB¶52 .

enHGacBnüI)anfedaymankarxHkaryI dñgGðkEngðdakBakübNñg karxMCMOTkçitþ
BIsaFarNCneI GBüaRkitPaB nigekal CñhrrbsmRñkN³kñkarkfak:XñhigextñgikarPñxæcfa
karbñgGacbNñal [mankarsgsikBIsMakCneI þEdI kanGñNacenAfäkmlU dan dñCaRbFan
Pñhi RkmRbñkSaXñmsgät; nignaynKr)al . GgKareRkArdaP)al EdI)anktRtaBakübNñg
mYçMñFñfaBñaneRbR)assaBñerobçMatEcgkare)añeqät k¼akdñCa)ancU ññcñBañkarBññan
TñkçitþñHpgEdr .

kñgçMñamBakübNñgMñ 1855 krNI EdI)anbBaðeTA Kx¼kb EdI bNñgTaðGs;
eklteLgenAkñgry³eBI yñTñakareXasnae)añeqät manEtçMñ 11 krNI bñNñH RtU)an
edaHRsay eday)ansñtçdak;TñBkmpñAkñgkrNçMñ 9 nigecj I ñitRBmankñgkrNçMñ 2
epSgeTot³⁶ . kmpñFGPIVñshRbCaCati)ansñtçBaðedaHRsaybNñgenAfäk; Kx¼kb fa
{mankarj ej Itkñgkarecj esckþMñ CaBess esckþMñccñBañkrNñBakBññgñmRñpaCkar
bñCaCaFrEdI manfananRkmxs;Cag} bñkñ kxñsmñtPaB nigvb,Fm)armñacmanbBaðkñkar
eFñsvnakartampñc,ab;³⁷ .

krNI Tað 11 enH RtU)anbñgtvæTA Kç>b EdI Kç>b)anbdēsFesckþMñccñMñ 6
krNI nig)anbññTñBkmpñI krNI 2 eTot . mankrNñbEnñmYepSgeTotEdI Kx¼kb
)anbdēsF EtRtU)ancatkareLgvij eday Kç>b EdI kñgenañsmaCkénRkmRbñkSaXññäk;
RtU)anpñæTasBbTeFñI rañsñdI kargarrbsGgñkarxñRñV³⁸ . enAcñgbBaðendMññkar
edaHRsayBakübNñgTaðgenH mankrNçMñ 3 EdI)aneFñkarBññyCaTñkR)akçMñ 5 I aneroI

³⁶ BñmanpñI ;[edaynaykdanesvakmp,abrbs;Kç>b .

³⁷ kmpñFGPIVñshRbCaCati dñ)anel kenATññ/21 .

³⁸ kmpñFGPIVñshRbCaCati)anktRtakrNçMñ 34 bEnñeTotTak;TheTAnñgkare)añeqät nigkarrabsññeqät .
kmpñFGPIVñshRbCaCatiel keLgenATññ/53 .

-RbmaN 1260 du arGaemrk; mnsSmäkRtU)andkhltst()aheqät ehlymRnGnKN³
kmpkarrbs;K&ç 2 nak;RtUpkKargarrht dI cbGaNtpc, nribs;K&ç³⁹.

eI aktM NagBëss mankarRBY)armGkardak;TNkmp dI kNtminsU)ansmRsbKañ
kñI kN³mYeTogTat; bminmansmamaRtenaHeT . kardak;TNkmpI kTI 1 RtU)anGnutp
mkTI CagBakkNpI ry³eBI ényTşakar KWhAeF 16 Exkköla eday Kx¼kb extkBgcam.
mnsSmäkRtUBh³ 5 I aneroI -RbmaN 1260 du arGaemrk; Tak;TineTAngkarRsvgrtchly
eQhKaCamYsmaCkKNbkShhshbicenAeBI dEgök,ümY . cgecaTBManTak;Tinnakar
neya)ay bmanmxtMNgkgrdaP)al enaHeT . eTahbCaKat;)aneFkarRbmafemil gay
mlybgaCkNbkSneya)aymlykeday kvahakddCamanI kN³CabTel şbHBal sNpbFab;
saFarN³erchCag KmñCab;Tak;TinnogkarbPitbPlyxagneya)ayenaHeT . kardak;TNkmpFfFf
EbbenH RtU)anGnutpTAI bTel ştdtacTak;TgeTAngGkTnexSay mnsSRbmk rEbTel ş
FfFfCaerchEdI ecaTfa)anRbRbitpnAextkBgcamedaybKA krdæEbrCaBManpbatTaseTAvij .
EdI RbkarenH)aneFGaymankarsgşy yagxayGPaBhtct; nigRbsitşPaBenAkñ dMnakkar
edaHRsayBakübNp kñCabBaşmPaBenAcMBalmxc,abenAkñRbeTskmCa .

plyeTAvij BakübNpEdI GgkareRkArdaP)al mlyeQhXRhU)anbñ KDa]TahrN_
sBRbBkargarmYEdI manI kN³I Rbest . krNenHmankarTak;TgnogBakübNp mly
EdI bñsmaCkRkmRokSaXmak; EdI)anhamXatmin [bkA krbsxüCv brkavedGödm,Bnitü
emil sm³GbrM. bNpjenH RtU)an Kxç extkBgcambdësF ehly)anbñtvank K&ç .
eTahbCaesckpşrcenH)aneFVLbywEBI eBkkeday keölm,eFca]TahrN_CasaFarN³enAmn
éf()aheqät bNpjenHRtU)anedaHRsay edaycgecaTRtUTTVI TNkmpyagFfFf mly KRTU
dksitşin [(e)aheqätkñry³eBI 5 qam

³⁹ Btmanpñ ; [edaynaykdanesvakmp, aborbs;K&ç.

eI aktM NagBëss mankarRBY) armGÛIt haTrbs; GaCaFrerobcM) aHeqätRKb;I Mab;fäk;
 kÛj karedaHRsayBakübNÛ EdI krNCaerCh) anxkxankÛj karedaHRsayeGay) anecj I TÛI
 Rt mRtU ytFmCbCnrgeRkaH nigkÛj karbegiteLgnUbriyakasmYEdI mankareKarBSitÛbs;
 bKA kÛj karCU rnkÛj skmpaBneya) ayedaymin mankarPlyxoc . müageTot karsakesb
 rbsnKr)al kÛj karesbGegäteI bTel ßRBhÛTND EdI cakmÛtÛnBakübNÛ EdI) andakCb
 sabHerobcMare) aHeqät epSg² enaH GaceFVGaybBaäniTND PaB CaBësscbBaHGikEdI RtU
 TTV xisRtUcbBaHkrNÛM aPepSg² Tak;TgeTAnÛbBaë) aHeqät .

eI aktM NagBëss esüGayeFKarBhitüeLgvij eGay) anht;ctcBaHRbBÛsMb;
 edaHRsayBakübNÛ RBmTaldsaKmnCbBaHSNthBrrbs; K&ç EdI) anesüGayman
 karBëRkaHeyabI eI bBaäen⁴⁰ . bTbBaäpEdI manI kÛN³ saÛ abhc, abbcÛ, nÛRtUeFV kanEt
 samBaCagenH nigeGaykanEtmanRbsitÛfmeTot . KYKitKÛGÛkarkMREÛnGÛNacrbS;
 K&ç eGaymanRt mEt kardakTNkmpCbBaHGÛBÛM aPbBaäntÛtac EdI Ecgc, as;I asenAkÛ
 c, abe) aHeqät bKÛj bTbBaäehlyenaH nigkÛN teGayedaHRsayRt mEt bTel ßBëssTak;TnÛ
 kare) aHeqät EdI minEmnCabTel ßnigc, abRBhÛTND mÛta . cBaHkarrM aPc, abRBhÛTND
 dÛCa bNÛepSg² BakBÛsÛGÛBÛhÛSa Caedm RtUetsÛtenAkÛyÛtFkarrbsGaCaFrGnÛtp
 c, abvij edaymannKr)al nigÛtU akarRKbCan;fäk;begÛkicÛt xNÛgERbgrbsxÛedem, bFV
 karesbGegäteGay) anht;ct; nigminI NGogGÛGÛkEdI RtUTTV xisRtUcbBaHbTrM aP
 sitÛnnsSedI Tak;TgnÛkare) aHeqät .

⁴⁰ kicÛCÛMamy Ék] tÛn Gm sÛsÛRbFan K&ç kal BëfÛB ExFÛ2003 .

kardakntbnhesrPaBkqkarsWdgmti nigkqkarCbRbCM

eI aktNagBëssstKmn_ karI becal enAkqry³eBI ényTšakareXasnae) aHeqät CapükarnUkarntbnhesrPaBkqkarsWdgmti nigkqkarCbRbCM enAkqGMLgeBI bnapiEx mnkare) aHeqät . enAtamkEngPaKerch KNbkSneya) ayGaceFikarCbRbCMhaCn nigeFV skmpPaByTšakareXasnae) aHeqät) anedayesrl edayBmankarntt, itEdI minsmeh tu smpI BstNakGaCaFrCatingGaCafrU danenaHeT .

enAkqry³eBI mnyTšakareXasnae) aHeqät karCbRbCMYcMhminRtU) anGnBaft eLly edaysarmU ehtGbbBaësNäbFäbsaFarN³ nigbBaësnpšxsgän EtGaCaFr⁴¹ min) anpl esckpBaakeGay) anI GitGblmU ehtenHeT . mankrNhmYcMhtEdI) atkmp eFLgedayBmankarGnBaft Camm RtU) anGaCaFreRbkmahšehtedm, bMbkhU) atkr⁴² .

eI aktNagBëss manesckpBY) armGbkareI cecj CafrLgeLgvij nUkarntt, it eI esrPaBkqkarCbRbCMerkayry³eBI yTšakareXasnae) aHeqät Capükar . manKNbkS tčmlyeQpH KNbkSrNsirExp) ansbF) atkmpnyenATRkqPbBj kal BEx sha edm, itva Gbll TšI énkare) aHeqät EtRtU) anGaCaFrbdësFminpl karGnBaft . enAeBI EdI karRbmU pMaenAetbnpFhaH kRtUkgnKr) al RbdabedayGavF rñTaldldggkpg) anbMb) atkmpnaH ehly) ancab, smaCkKNbkSchh 21 nak; nig) anbgM cñhtšI xael kMNtehtedaySnüafa BkeKngmineF) atkmpToteT . enAkqGMLgExvicka) atkmpnyrbskmpkreragcRkkatedr

⁴¹ rñhan) atkmpRkagTikCammedaycI nanisŠtedm, Il TšbCaFbet yü enAéFñI 20 Exmha KbragénerOgel qnGbrGbbI kare) aHeqät rbsGgkareKArdaPi) al mlyeRkageFhAextPaKaxageCgmYcMhkiqExemsa k, šdEgèRkagTikmmYedaytNag GgkarKšp nigCnrgèKahedayGbbhngSakqRKšareqaleTAKanrdšPaenAéFñI 26 Ex] sPa nigk, šdEgèdm, R) arBTVabrisab BPBeI ak enAéFñI 15 Exmifna .

⁴²] TahrN_ smaCkKNbkSsmrgŠedI Ehrk, šeTAKanrdšPa enAéFñI 21 Ex] sPa RtU) anbgM bMbKäedaynKr) al EdI KapsNäbFab; edaybNpl [mangrbšRsal mlycMh .) atkmpnaeragcRkkatedrmly enAéFñI 13 Exmifna bNpl [sabkmpkreragcRkmäk; nigaynKr) al mäk; nigyagèhacNasrgbš 20 nakepSgeTot .

bBaEd I KYeGayRBY)armñly KBITsSn³énry³eBI yUñakareXasnae)aHeqät
 Capükar EdI nallmankarbkRsayxsköcNammRnpaCkar nigsbbrdeærch edayylfa
 BtmanrbsKNbkSneya)ay minGaceGayeFKarpSBpSayerkABry³eBI eXasnae)aHeqät
 enH)aneT EdI eFV[manCñOkanEt xajeLgbEnñeTotfa karrHKncñBaHrdap)al GacRtU)aneK
 bkRsayfaCakarj Uj g;[manbTel sRBhñN⁴⁴. RbCaBI rdam&arkbrb rñTatj skmñ
 KNbkSneya)aypg RtUmansitEdI rdEmpBañanFanakarBar EdI GaceFKarrHKnedaycñBaH
 nigedaycñmkel rdaP)al nigeKal neya)ayrbsrdaP)al RBmTatjGaceFKarpSBpSay
 BtmansBkmpñFheya)ayrbsKNbkSneya)ay)anpgEdr. karpSBpSayBtmanEbbenH
 eTahedaybKñ Namäk; edayKNbkSneya)ayNamly b&gkarNamly enAeBI Nakeday
 KminEmnRkanEtCasitpñNñeT bñnpvaCatRmUkarCammsñabRkmGike)aHeqät . eI aktñNag
 BësssthsaKmnñBaHtsSn³rbsRbFan K-Ç-b EdI)anbBaakCñabel akfa cññenHKYEt
 EcgeGay)anI bit tamry³kareFVesaFnkmp,abe)aHeqät naeBI xagmñenH⁴⁵ .

karebk [eRbR)asRbBñpSBpSayBtman nigxñsar

RbBñpSBpSayBtmanRtUedlrthaTCaKnñkñkare)aHeqät edm,Fana [Gike)aHeqätTTV
)anBtmanCacaMac;TatjGssBKNbkSneya)aynana eKal neya)ayrbsKNbkS ebkçñ
 nigkicñNñkarénkare)aHeqät edm,eGayGike)aHeqäteFKareCñseriseday)anTTV Btman
 RKbRkan; nigtamI kñ³RbCaFbetüyü . edayGnkçPaBmankñtxs; nigtmUkarñkñkareRbR)as;

⁴⁴ TsSn³enHKWaskPaB eTahbCamanscññPbSñNak,GaCaFrkñday dtmanEcgenAkñesckñNñatñrbs; KCb nigRksñgmñæpñ
 cñéfñ 27 Ex]sPa eTakanGPI)al extpñig Kxñkb [CñRbCññæTogTatCamlytñNagKNbkSneya)ay GgkareRkArdaP)al
 nigmñññnutp,ab,fakñmU dan edm,BPakSaGññBaäTak;Tgnñkare)aHeqät kñry³eBI mnéFñ)aHeqät . esckñNñatñH
 kñantRmU [CññdññCamndI ,GaCaFmU danñkñkarCñRbCññe)ayCaÉkCñ nigkarel kpaKKNbkSneya)ayel RTBüsm,tp
 ÉkCñ . BñmankarBññI NamlyRtU)anpñ cñBaHkññenkarRtñemil edayKñkarFanaenñeT EdI RbkarenHCakarbññaneTaeI
 sitñsñPaBkñkarsññgmñtikarCñRbCñññkarbegñt CasmaKm .

⁴⁵ kicCñRbCññamly Ék]tpñ GmñsñsñRbFan K-Ç-b kal Bñfñ 13 Ex Fññat2003 .

nigmanfamBI } CagsablyTUTSsnqayNas; EdI vb, FmBhokSenAetminTanmankarrkcMh
enAeLlyenARbeTskmCa . sanlyTajLay EdI manninakarxagneya)ay xkxanmin)an
GnutxabxütamesckpNnabbs; K&çb eT ehlyRtU)anBnitüeXlj fa {mankarI Gog
xagneya)ayTajRsg} eTArkKNbkSerog^{2xü}⁵⁵ .

karbmogrbs; K&çb edm, eqlytbeTAngkarxHGbüarkitPaBkügcnNamRbBhpsBpSay
Btmannana nigkareRbPasabrhar nigPasaGcGal edaysönyvifüedI manninkarneya)ay
mlycmh KMManRbsifPaBGITaI Etesah GaRsyedaykarxHGnacBitR)akdkügkardak;TNRmp
Tak;TgnögBaäenH . {»sanvaTmly} EdI)andakecj ry³eBI 10 éf¶kügkLgeBI yU¶akar
eXasnae)ahqät Kmamfa {ngcatyFankarpalkarpSayrbsRbBhpsBpSayBtmanrhtedI éf¶
RbkasI Tpl énkare)ahqätCapükar}⁵⁶ minRtU)anGnutpT.

mankareConeI OnCaerchenAküry³eBI yU¶akareXasnae)ahqätqälM 2003 enH.
k&çbGsmtpaB rbs; K&çb kügkardakkmtcBaHRbBhpsBpSayBtman EdI RbRBitpl snög
c,abe)ahqät bBaäminesPaBKakügkarebk [eRbR)asnUsönyTUTSsnÉkCn nigbBaäw
GbüarkitPaBnUGIdI CaesvasaFarN³énRbBhpsBpSayBtmanrdæ erkABry³eBI yU¶akar
eXasnae)ahqät EdI bBaäTajGsenH)anrhcmNkeFV[man»kasmnesPaBKächBaHKNbks
neya)ayTajGskügkarppl BtmanG&çmpFheya)ayrbsxüeTAKanGike)ahqät .

esrPaBxagBtman nigBhPaBxagBtman eTRtU)aneKarBenAkügkmtNaküry³eBI
énkare)ahqät EdI enHcaerOy²EtgEtkaayCasnbsndRtU EdI CaT&TAbgäj BkareKarB
cBaHesrPaBkügkarsEdgmti ehlyenHKWai k&çN&çmnd&çManmlysmokic&çNrkar
IT&çCaFbetyü . KwakarBitCakEspNasEdI fa RbBhpsBpSayBtmanminRtU)anykeTA
eRbR)asCaGg&çkarpSbP SayBtman beXasnasHbKNbkSneya)aymly bk&ç]bkrN_

⁵⁵ r)aykarNcgeRkayrbsesbckm;seg&çkarNkare)ahqätshKmn&çNo Exvicka qäl2003 .

⁵⁶ »sanvaTénbTbBaäcBaHRbBhpsBpSayBtmanrbs;K&çb éf¶17 Exkkda qäl2003 .

sMabpSBpSayKaMTrdaPi)al edm,ITatKNbkS bRkmdéTecal enaHeT ehlyRtUEtTTV xisRtU
kğkarraykarNGBITdæaBRKbvisyTajGsénGayCvitCati nigedh,I[mankarTTV)annU
TsSn³epSg²BKañ . el SBenHeTaeTot PaBpçmç bkarRbmU pFÇakmpsiFçRchhSehtu
nURbBhçSBpSayBtmanÉkCn enAkğkNpbedénmnçSmlyçMhtçenaH KYEteCosvag edm,Ça
RbeyaCndI karGPivDAn_PaBsMUEbbénTsSn³ nigmtépSg²⁵⁷ .

el aktMnagBessel kTikcitpI rdaPi)al [FanactBaH sAnlyTtTsSn_nigvitüüedI Ca
rbsrdæ edm,eGay)anbMpl RbeyaCnçsaFarN³ nigedhGaymansmPaBkğkarebkeGay
KNbkSneya)ayTajGs;)aneRbR)asRbBhçSBpSayBtman eRkAry³eBI yUçakareXasna
e)aheqätCapükar nigBhitüBcarNarHrkmeFüa)ayedh,kMntbBaRkBRKgeI kmpsiçRbBhç
pSBpSayBtmanÉkCn . karbegiteLgnUGaCaFrpsBpSayÉkraCümly dEdI manenAkğbNp
RbeTsCaerçenaH nigpI ;[mandMNaRsaystMbry³EvgmlyçMbaHbBaédnkarebkeGayman
kareRbR)asRbBhçSBpSayBtmandI KNbkSneya)ay nigçMbaHbBaédI manI kN³TtTA
edm,FanaeGaymanBitR)akdnUTsSn³eyabI dçMUEbbenH . enAkğRkbxçNédnkare)aheqät
KWrmUeGayeFkareçckpçMçxageKaI neya)ayCabnçTotedh,kMntfa etRtUpI GINac
kğkardak:TNkmpTA [Kçç bççTaeGayKN³kmpkarCmaj xagkarpsBpSayBtman .
RtUEtRbKI GINacBitR)akddI GaCaFrsmRsbTTV bnkçagniyçkmp edm,GnvtçsckpçMç
el krNIsAnlyTajLayNaEdI rMll aPc,abe)aheqät .

esckçsnolan

kare)aheqätereCkçstajtMnagraRspçM 2003 RtU)anBhitüeXlj faCadMnakkaI mly
dçMan;EdI CavifçbsRbeTskmçCa edm,QaneqäheTArkRbCaFbet yüesRbhçkSedayQreI I
eKaI karNçitrdanigkareKarBsitiçmnçS . edm,I[mankarçkçMhEfmeTot GaCaErmançmtkç©

⁵⁷ r)aykarNçbsGikraykarNBçssçBkarkarBarnigkareI ktemçsitiçsrPaBbeBaçeyabI ;nigkarçMçgmtiedayel ak Gabit
hçsn Éksar Gççç E/CN.4/1999/64 éçççI29 Exmkra qamI 999 .

km@a KYEtBRgmbEnfneTot edayQreI bMcCavCmanTajLay EdI TTV)anBkare)aHeqat qam
 2003 nigRtU l bBmatecal nUbBaTajLayEdI)anel keLgenAkgr)aykarNenH .
 edayeyal eTAtameKal karNenkareKarBsifnnsS minKy [dNrkarenHedrfyerkayenaleT .
 el aktM NagBesssgAmnyagespHsKfa karCabKajEpikneya)aynaeBl bc@,nanH nigRtU
)anbBa@naeBl qab,² . edm, bFV[manPaBrkcmhdI karedaHrsaybBa@CaeRchrbsxh RbeTs
 km@aRtUkarCabonannUsb@krdokbedayRbsifPaB tmaPaB nigPaBTTV xisRtU rhnTaj
 karRbRbtAdRtmRtUensPaCatingrdap)al .

Gnsasn_

Gnsasn_xageRkamenHmaneKal bMNgCYdI raCrdaP)al km@a nigGaCaFrmanBakBWS
 edm, l BRgmbEnfneTot edayQreI bMcCavCmanTTV)anBdNrkarenkare)aHeqat nigedm, l[
 RbCaBl rdkm@a)ansMdgNvqnPneya)ayrbsxh)anedayesrl nigedayBMankarPxyxoc
 Bkarsgsk . Gnsasn_xh Feb)anel keLgenAkgr)aykarN_CaeRchr@mkehly b@np
 RtU)anel keLgCafmgeTotkgr)aykarNenH kgeKal bMngeGayTTV)anRkbRCgerCay .

el aktM NagBessel keLgnUGnsasndt teT AenH³

- kgnKr)al nigtu akar RtUFanafa karesbGegat nigkarppaeTas RtUeFVLgeGay)an
 htct; nigmin l MGog Tak;TineTAngkarecaTRbkan;TajLaysBG@BhngSaxagneya)ay
 nigkarbRitbRxy rhnTaj Xatkmkkel lskm(nKNbkSneya)ay nigkrNb@TeTot
 Tak;TigeTAngdNrkarkare)aHeqat . el akesisM GaymankareKarBekarBcMBaHeKal karN¾
 sBkarFanaCaGb,brmaeGaymankarCM@MkbedayRtmRtU nigytFmi d@EdI manEcgenA
 k@marTa 14 enktkasBa@GnpCatisBisitB l rdangsitPneya)ay .

- kŋkarcatecgerobcMare) aHeqatnaeBI GnaKt K&:b nigRksYgmhaépb RtUonGnutp kic@PakSaBeRkaHeyabI ; dtEdI)anFabeFlnAkŋeBI takEtgbTbBaā nignitivFI sMab; kare) aHeqateRCIs taŋtINagraRspāM2003 knŋmkenH.
- RtUBnitueLbvij GŋlthaTItak;TgnŋkaresbGegatEl BakübNŋnana rbsKN³kmaFkar Catérobcmare) aHeqat nigKN³kmpkarfakmU danerobcmare) aHeqat rbsxü . enAkŋ c,abe) aHeqat RtUKINtniymnŋ [)anc,as; faetGCabTI hu EdI GaceGayGaCaFr fakmU danerobcmare) aHeqat eFkarstHsM)an. rdaP)al RtUeFkarBicarNakŋkardk TaŋRsgBGaCaFrerobcmare) aHeqat nUthaTkŋedaHRSayBakübNŋTak;TgnŋkarrM aP c,abRBhŋNŋ nigRtUbgāj [eXlj GŋkarebCaŋitpGaykanEtxadŋEfmeTot nigRtUbenŋ nFnFanEfmeTot edm,FanaeGayGaCaFrGnutp,abGaceFkaresbGegat nigppaTascMbal krNITaŋenHedayhŋct; nigminI MGog .
- rdaP)al RtUeFvesaFnkmpI c,abe) aHeqat edm,kINtniymnŋ [)anc,as; nigkardak; TNkmpMBalkarTij snkeqat nigRtUhamXateGay)anCak;l akcMBalkareFBFIs,fEs,r bBaakBPkPaBedaybgM. sMabkic@Nŋkare) aHeqaeI kerKay mmeBI e) aHeqat RtUxitxM eFkarGbrM (Gke) aHeqat bEnŋeTot eGay) anyI dŋfaxbminmankatBKicRtUete) aHeqat eGayKNbkSNaeDI)anpI ;I ŋy bŋM Nay eGayxüenaeT.
- rdaP)al minRtUeRbR)as;TsSn³Gŋry³eBI yŋŋakareXasnae) aHeqatCapŋkar edm,ht bŋŋcbBaHesrPaBkŋkarsMdgmti nigkareFtskmpPaBxagneya)ay erkABry³eBI yŋŋakareXasnaenaeT . RtUxitxMEnŋeTot tamry³karGbrM(Gke) aHeqat nigtamry³ meFüa)ayepSgeTot edm,FanaeGaymRnŋpdaP)al nig saFarNCnTŋTA)anyI dŋŋŋ sITCaBI rdabxü EdI FanaedayrdŋmpBaŋ kŋkarsMdgmti CaBess karsMdg mtixageya)ay .
- rdaP)al RtUFanafa kardakec j nUkarntbŋŋel esrPaBkŋkarCbRbCM RtUKMTRBEdnRtm EtGEdI CakarCaMacŋsgŋRbCaFbetŋyü ehlyEdI RtU [smamaRt nigkat;tRmm [enARtmEt TisedANaRSbc,ab; . ebsinCacaMacRtUmankarntbŋŋ enaHGaCaFr

manBakBhRtUpH ; eh t p l eGay)anc,as;l as; nigCak;l ak; . kōdMnrkarerobcM
 eFhscckBBagc,absB)atkmCafpLgvij RtUeGaymannitiFkōkarcU rñBèRkaHeyab l ;
 e l esckBagenH nigRtUeKarB eGay)anRtmRtUtambTdanGnpCatCaFrman .

- rdaP)al nigmRnGnwtc,ab; RtUFanafa ral ;)atkmpanaRtUeFkar l ,atRbkbeday l kN³
 TTV xisRtU nigRbkbedayvCaCl³ ehlyebRkm)atkrRtU)anbMokCY l UNaEtmankar
 caMac,Cadacxat nig edayKankareRbkmaJedayh'eh tu.
- Rks'gmahaépb RtUpHepmKmit [mankicMnrkarBPakSaBèRkaHeyab l yageBj el j mly
 sBhitiFhstMbEtgtatRbFanPthi Rsb tamc,absB)karRkRkgXMs gát; qāM 2001
 nigRtUecj esckBNnaM hltivFenH edaycat;TikfaenHCabBaGTPaB .
- rdaP)al RtUcatvifankaredm,beht GaCaFrpsBpSayBtmanÉkraCümly dEd l manenAkō
 bNaBetsCaerch edm,Xamll bBaænkarTTV)ankareRbR)asRbBhpsBpSay kōkar
 Fanad l karTTV)anTsSn³cm tamRbBhpsBpSayeGLicRtUicenARKbeBl ev l a .
- rdaP)al RtUBnitüc,abe)ahēqāteLgvij edm,ph d l ; K& b bN³kmkarCMaj xag
 pSBpSaynUGMnacEd l)ankMtc,as;l as; edm,edahRsaykarrM aPc,abe)ahēqāt Ed l
 BakBhSamlypsBpSayrbsrdanigÉkCn kōry³eBl ényuTšakareXasnae)ahēqāt .

ExFhāM2003